



RESILIENT AFRICAN FEED AND FODDER SYSTEMS PROJECT

COUNTRY ASSESSMENT OF THE EFFECT AND IMPACT OF RECENT AND ONGOING CRISES ON AFRICAN FEED AND FODDER SUPPLY CHAINS SOMALIA

TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR FEED AND FODDER CONSULTANT

TERMS OF REFERENCE FOR THE FEED AND FODDER CONSULTANT

1. Introduction and Context

The African Union InterAfrican Bureau for Animal Resources (AU-IBAR) is a specialized technical Office of the Department of Agriculture, Rural Development, Blue Economy and Sustainable Environment (DARBE) of the African Union Commission (AUC). AU-IBAR's mandate is to support and coordinate the utilization of livestock, fisheries and wildlife as a resource for both human wellbeing and economic development in the Member States of the African Union (AU) and Regional Economic Communities (RECs).

AU-IBAR and the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation (BMGF) are collaborating in the implementation of an action: “**Evidence Driven Short Term Solutions to Build Resilience and Address the Adverse Effects of Crises on African Feed and Fodder Systems**” commonly referred to as the ‘Resilient African Feed and Fodder Systems Project’ (RAFFS Project). This emergency and short-term action will contribute to understanding the effect of recent and on-going global crises (3Cs: COVID-19, Climate Change shocks and the Conflict between Russia and Ukraine) on the African feed and fodder supply chain and subsequently their effects on the Livestock Sourced Foods (LSFs). This will generate evidence base critical to shaping coordinated action to respond to the feed and fodder shortages that have led to huge losses of livestock (e.g., over 9.5 million livestock in the Greater Horn of Africa region alone), eroded livelihoods, loss of incomes, and driven up prices of highly nutritive livestock sourced foods making them inaccessible to sections of the population that need them most.

Feed constitutes 60 – 70% of the total cost of animal production: the crises have exposed the significant weaknesses and vulnerabilities in the African feed and fodder input and supply chains. Addressing feed and fodder shortages in the short-term ensures business continuity and sustainable livelihoods. The multiplicity and increasing frequency and severity of shocks and their complex and interlocking effects demands an approach that will also strengthen resilience in feed and fodder systems.

The action proposes strengthening analytical capacity for evidence-based decision making and attracting investment, identifying and upscaling viable existing approaches and innovative models, and harnessing partnerships for coordinated action to galvanize impactful immediate and short-term investments. Women, who are largely rural-based or in the informal sector, are disproportionately poor and vulnerable to the increased prices and unavailability of livestock-sourced foods. Working through the African Women in Animal Resources Farming and Agribusiness Network, established under the ambit of AU-IBAR, the action proposes interventions to ensure women’s meaningful involvement in gainful activities in the feed and fodder and the livestock sourced foods supply chains.

The Project Goal is to respond to the worsened food and nutrition security occasioned by recent crises that have negatively affected African feed and fodder systems and production of animal sourced foods.

The **Purpose** is to harness evidence driven solutions for short term interventions to enhance access to affordable and quality feed and fodder critical to ensure sustainable production of animal sourced foods.

The RAFFS Project has four Results:

- (i) **Result 1:** A Knowledge and Analytical Ecosystem for Informing Evidence Based Solutions Established
- (ii) **Result 2:** Viable business models, Strategic Partnerships, Catalytic Interventions for Coordinated Action Supported to Attract Enhanced Investment for Short Term Solutions to Feed and Fodder Shortages
- (iii) **Result 3:** Women Empowered to Participate and Benefit from Feed and Fodder and Animal Sourced Food Supply Chains to Enhance their Food and Nutrition Security
- (iv) **Result 4:** Policies, Regulations, and Institutions Reformed for the development of a more sustainable and resilient feed and fodder industry

2. The Country Assessments

The RAFFS Project is planning to undertake country level Assessments to better understand the effect of recent and on-going crises on feed and fodder supply chains in the national priority livestock value chains (previously identified by stakeholders), and the related impacts on availability of and accessibility to the livestock sourced foods.

3. Expected Outputs of the Assessment

Output 1: The impact of the recent and on-going global crises on African feed and fodder systems/supply chain within the priority national livestock value chains, and the related impact on availability of livestock sourced foods.

Output 2: The status of data and digital capacities and ecosystem for generating evidence-based feed and fodder information.

Output 3: The level of meaningful and beneficial involvement of women in feed, fodder and animal sourced foods supply chains.

Output 4: The assessment of the feed and fodder development policy, regulatory and institutional frameworks.

4. Objectives of the Consultancy, Feed and Fodder

The Feed and Fodder Consultant will work closely with the National Assessment Coordinator to conduct briefing sessions for identified respondents on the feed and fodder subject. The consultant will take the lead in conducting Key Informant Interviews (KIIs) and facilitating Focus Group Discussions (FGDs) with stakeholders identified for the assessment's feed and fodder component. This role will play a crucial part in collecting relevant data for the assessment and in achieving its objectives.

5. Scope of the consultancy

The Feed and Fodder Consultant shall:

- (i) Provide training to identified stakeholders to enhance their understanding of feed and fodder questions and topics, including explanations of relevant terminologies, concepts, and key aspects related to the assessment.
- (ii) Support identification and mapping of different stakeholders based on the assessment guides.
- (iii) Be available to answer any questions or provide clarifications to participants during the data collection process to ensure that the questions are understood and answered accurately.
- (iv) Conduct in-depth interviews with key stakeholders and respondents using provided Interview Guides in a structured and unbiased manner.
- (v) Facilitate and lead the FGD sessions, guiding discussions in a way that encourages participants to share their experiences and insights related to feed and fodder.
- (vi) Assist in compiling data collected from KIIs and FGDs, ensuring that the information is organized and structured in a way that allows for meaningful analysis.
- (vii) Verify the accuracy and consistency of the data collected during interviews and discussions. Cross-reference information from different sources to ensure reliability.
- (viii) Monitor the quality of discussions and interviews to maintain a high standard of data collection. Provide feedback to National Assessment Coordinator or other assessment team members as needed to improve the process.
- (ix) Collaborate with Data Management Consultant to provide insights and context related to feed and fodder management when compiling and analyzing the collected data.
- (x) Contribute to the preparation of assessment reports by providing information and insights from the KIIs and FGDs, making recommendations based on the findings.
- (xi) Continuously communicate with the assessment team to share insights, challenges, and emerging themes from the interviews and discussions, which can inform the assessment's direction and focus.

6. Deliverables

- (i) Summaries of briefing sessions with identified respondents, including key points, questions, and initial feedback.
- (ii) Comprehensive reports documenting individual Key Informant Interviews (KIIs), including transcripts, insights, and recommendations related to feed and fodder.
- (iii) Detailed reports summarizing outcomes of Focus Group Discussions (FGDs) with stakeholders, capturing main discussion points and themes.
- (iv) Organized dataset compiling data from KIIs and FGDs, ensuring accuracy and consistency.
- (v) Collaboration with data analysts to provide insights and context during data analysis.
- (vi) Actionable recommendations for improving feed and fodder management based on findings from KIIs and FGDs.
- (vii) Records of challenges encountered during data collection and insights that can inform future assessments or projects.
- (viii) Presentation or briefing for assessment team, stakeholders, or decision-makers summarizing key findings, recommendations, and implications.

7. Duration

The Feed and Fodder Consultant will work for a period of 12 working days to be completed over a three (3) calendar week period. All the proposed activities and outputs should be completed within his period.

The assignment will start immediately after signature of the contract by both parties.

8. Confidentiality

All documents and data acquired from the records and during the interviews and meetings are confidential and will be used solely for the project.

The deliverables and all material linked to the assessment (produced by the consultant or AU-IBAR itself) shall be confidential and proprietary in nature and may not be shared with 3rd parties without the written consent of AU-IBAR and/or the relevant national authorities.

9. Remuneration and terms of payment

The total amount for the consultation will be \$3,600 to be paid upon the successful completion of the assignment, submission of the satisfactory final report, and fulfillment of the terms outlined in the terms of reference.

Other costs related to the activities such e.g. cost of meeting venues, ground transportation, materials and tools for data collection will be covered by AU-IBAR.

10. Supervision and Coordination

The Feed and Fodder Consultant will be under the overall supervision of the National Assessment Coordinator to identify and coordinate teams for the assessment. AU-IBAR will hold a training session with the country assessment team on the assessment tools and approach to the assessment.

11. Requirements: Qualifications, Experience and Skills

- University degree in Agriculture Economics, Animal Science, Agronomy, Agribusiness Management and any other related field of expertise.
- Experience in conducting agricultural research or assessments related to feed and fodder, livestock or farming communities.
- Experience in survey data collection, conducting qualitative interviews and facilitating focus group discussions.
- Familiarity with survey and assessment data collection tools such as interview scripts, ODK tools, Online forms and spreadsheets.
- Oral and written communication abilities, with the capacity to engage with diverse stakeholders.
- Awareness of and sensitivity to cultural diversity, especially in the context of the assessment's location.

- Ability to work with diverse populations and demonstrate cultural sensitivity when engaging with respondents.
- Capacity to work collaboratively as part of a team, including coordinating with the assessment team and RAFFs Project Staff.
- All reports and consultancy outputs will be in English. In the course of execution of the assignment, proficiency in local languages will be required for engagement with relevant to the assessment country or stakeholders.

12. Selection Criteria

Criteria	Scores (%)
Qualifications	25
General Experience of the Consultant	25
Specific Professional Experience	35
Other skills and competencies	10
Working language(s)	5

13. Application Procedures:

13.1 Interested individuals should submit their applications which should include the following:

- A brief technical proposal indicating the approach to the assignment, objectives, activities to be carried out, expected outputs and a clear work-plan with timelines for carrying out the assignment.
- A recent Curriculum Vitae (CV).
- Copies of identification documents
- Signed declaration on exclusion criteria

The entire proposal, along with all supporting documents, should not exceed 8 A4 pages and should be in pdf format.

13.2 All applications are to be submitted on or before **6th October 2023 at 12 Noon, Nairobi time** via email to procurement@au-ibar.org. The subject of the email should be indicated as "**Somalia Feed and Fodder Consultant, Assessment of the Effect and Impact of Recent and Ongoing Crises on African Feed and Fodder Supply Chain Systems**"

13.3 Request for clarifications may be sent to procurement@au-ibar.org and should be received by 2nd October 2023.